

Report published on December 5, 2019

NATIONAL SURVEY / ARGENTINES' PERCEPTIONS OF THE WORLD ORDER, FOREIGN POLICY AND GLOBAL ISSUES (Round 5)

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SUGGESTED CITATION

ARGENTINA PULSE #5. Poliarquía -Wilson Center Survey, December 2019. "Argentines' Perceptions of the World Order, Foreign Policy and Global Issues."

Country Evaluation

In the latest *ArgentinaPulse* survey, China and the European Union obtained favorable ratings, while Brazil's positive assessment declined significantly from the previous survey.

Uruguay, Germany and Japan continue to top the list of countries with the best image, followed by Russia. Of the countries evaluated in this survey, China ranks fifth, with a total positive image of 68%. It is followed closely by the European Union, with a 67% positive rating. The United States obtained a positive evaluation of 60%, similar to previous surveys

Then follows Brazil, with a positive image of 57%, marking a decrease of 9 percentage points compared to the survey in February, during the first weeks of Jair Bolsonaro's presidency.

For their part, England, India and Venezuela continue to hold the last three places, as they did in previous surveys.

Additionally, Venezuela remains at the bottom of the list, in the midst of a long political and social crisis, with a positive image of just 10% and a negative one of 83%.

The positive image of Brazil fell 9 points compared to the February survey

I will now mention some countries that our country has diplomatic and commercial relations with. I would like you to tell me what image you have of each.

The image of the United States differs significantly among those who support or oppose President Mauricio Macri . % positive evaluation of each country according to Macri's opinion

Image of Donald Trump

After an improvement in the last

Global Problems

Global Problems and their impact on Argentina (II)

Regarding global warming, respondents see conserving forests as the best response (44%), followed by promoting the use of renewable energy (18%) and recycling (17%).

For women, forest conservation is the action that would help the most (46%), while for men, it is renewable energy (23%).

Regarding the impact of immigrants, 56% of respondents see no effect on Argentina. However, there are slight differences among age groups: 26% of those over 50 years of age believe immigration makes Argentina a better place to live, while 20% of the population aged 30 to 49 feel the impact is negative.

When asked about Argentina's participation in peacekeeping missions, the majority of respondents (51%) believe that the country should let these activities be carried out by other countries. However, positions differ based on level of education, with 50% of individuals with the highest education level in favor of peacekeeping and 57% of those with less education opposed.

Level of **interest** in international affairs

The majority of Argentines show little (37%) or no (21%) interest in international affairs, although there is a solid minority either very interested (16%) or somewhat interested (24%) about what happens in the world.

Interest in international affairs is stronger among men (42%) than among women (33%).

By age levels, interest in international issues peaks among adults 50 years old and above (47%).

As is typical, the educational level of respondents correlates significantly with interest in global affairs. Among those with a university education, interest in international politics is 64% compared to 34% among those with a secondary education and 28% among those

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METHODOLOGY

The results included in this report are based on a nationwide probability survey conducted by telephone during October 1 and 11 of 2019 using CATI for Windows. The survey was conducted by Poliarquía Consultores and has a sample size of 1,009 participants with a margin of error of +/- 3.15% for a confidence level of 95% and $p = 0.5$.

The research sample universe includes individuals 18 and over residing in Argentina, in phone -

Table I: Sample sizes and errors of major subgroups

Group	Sample Size	Statistical Errors
Total Sample	1000	+/- 3.16%
Men	452	+/- 4.70%
Women	548	+/- 4.27%
Young people from 18 to 29 years	146	+/- 8.27%
Adults from 30 to 49 years old	376	+/- 5.15%
Adults from 50 years old and	478	+/- 4.57%
Residents of the capital, Buenos	107	+/- 9.66%
Residents of the greater BA	320	+/- 5.59%
Residents of the interior	573	+/- 4.17%
Macri supporters	193	+/- 7.19%
Macri opponents	255	+/- 6.26%

In addition to statistical errors, opinion polls are subject to errors and biases resulting from the wording of questions and the practical challenges of conducting surveys. [Learn more.](#)