



Nigeria's Health Statistics and Trends

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Population, Health, Natural Resources, and Governance Conference
organized by

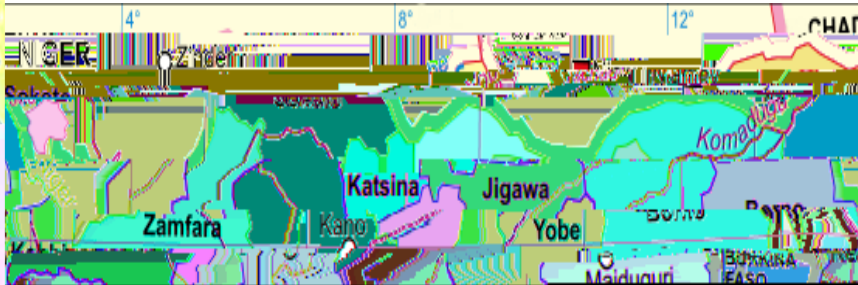
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Introduction 1

- Nigeria is a country on the West Coast of Africa;
- It is the most populous black country in the world
- Nigeria has a young population
 - 52% live in rural areas
- Nigeria is rich in diversity:
 - with substantial oil reserves
 - over 70% poor.
 - significantly economic growth unimproved everyday livelihoods.
- Nigeria has some of the poorest health indicators in the world
- Why?

Introduction cont'd



- Nigeria operates a Federal System of Government with three levels;
- There are 774 LGAs within the 36 states and Federal Capital Territory (FCT) Abuja.
- The states and FCT are grouped into six geo-political zones:

The Health System

- The Nigeria Health System is fashioned after the 3 tiers of Government
- Players
 - Government –

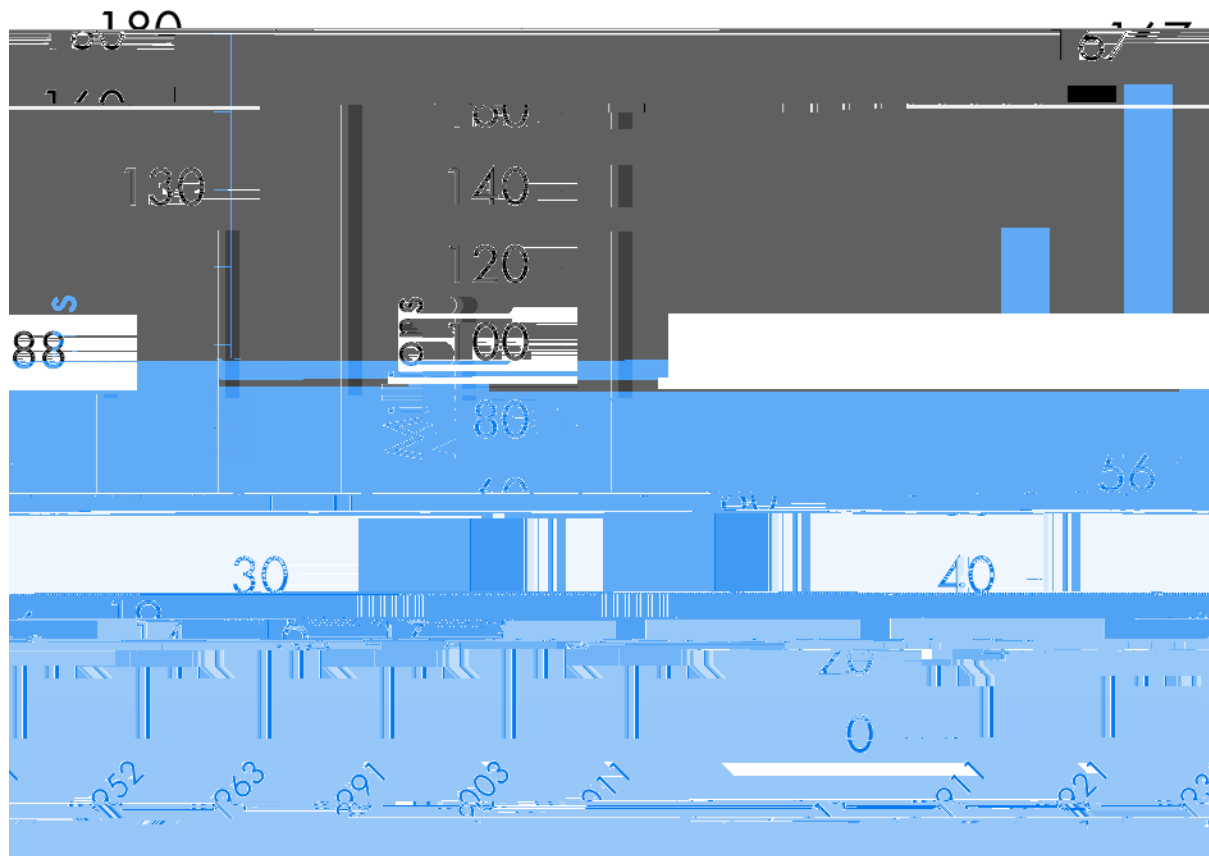
Trend and Targets of Selected Health indicators

Indicator	2003	2008	2015 Target
Population	124 million	158 million*	
Life expectancy at birth	46.5	47 years	70 years
TFR	5.7	5.7 children	
Modern method CPR	8%	10%	36%
Unmet need for FP	17%	20%	0%
Maternal Mortality Ratio	800/100,000 LB	545/100,000 LB	136/100,000 LB
Women with at least 4 antenatal care (ANC) visits	48%	45%	
Births delivered by a skilled provider	43%	39%	100%

Sources: 2003 NDHS; 2008 NDHS; UNDESA, 2010*; FMOH**

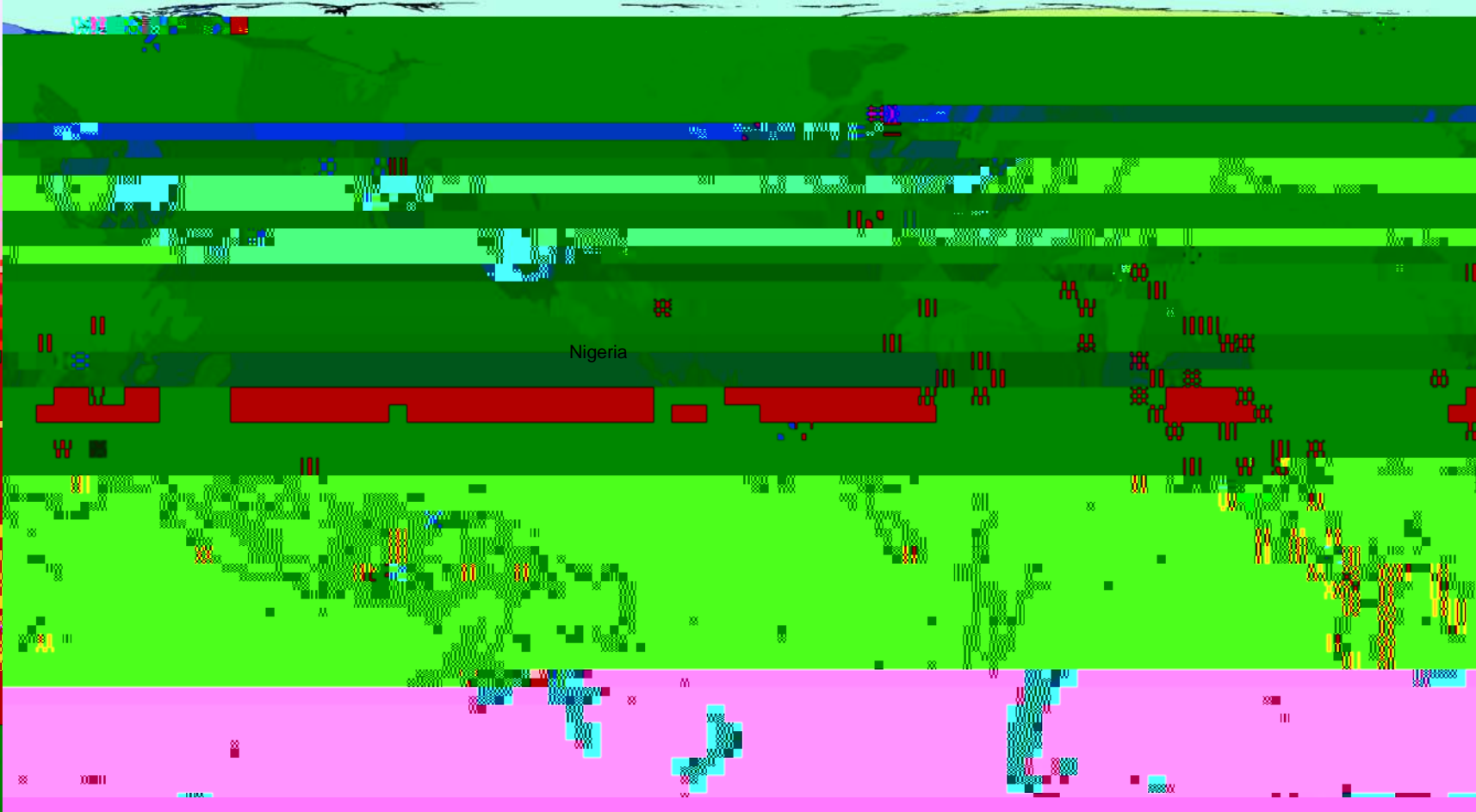
Population of Nigeria

Rapid Growth



Grew 12 fold in a century!

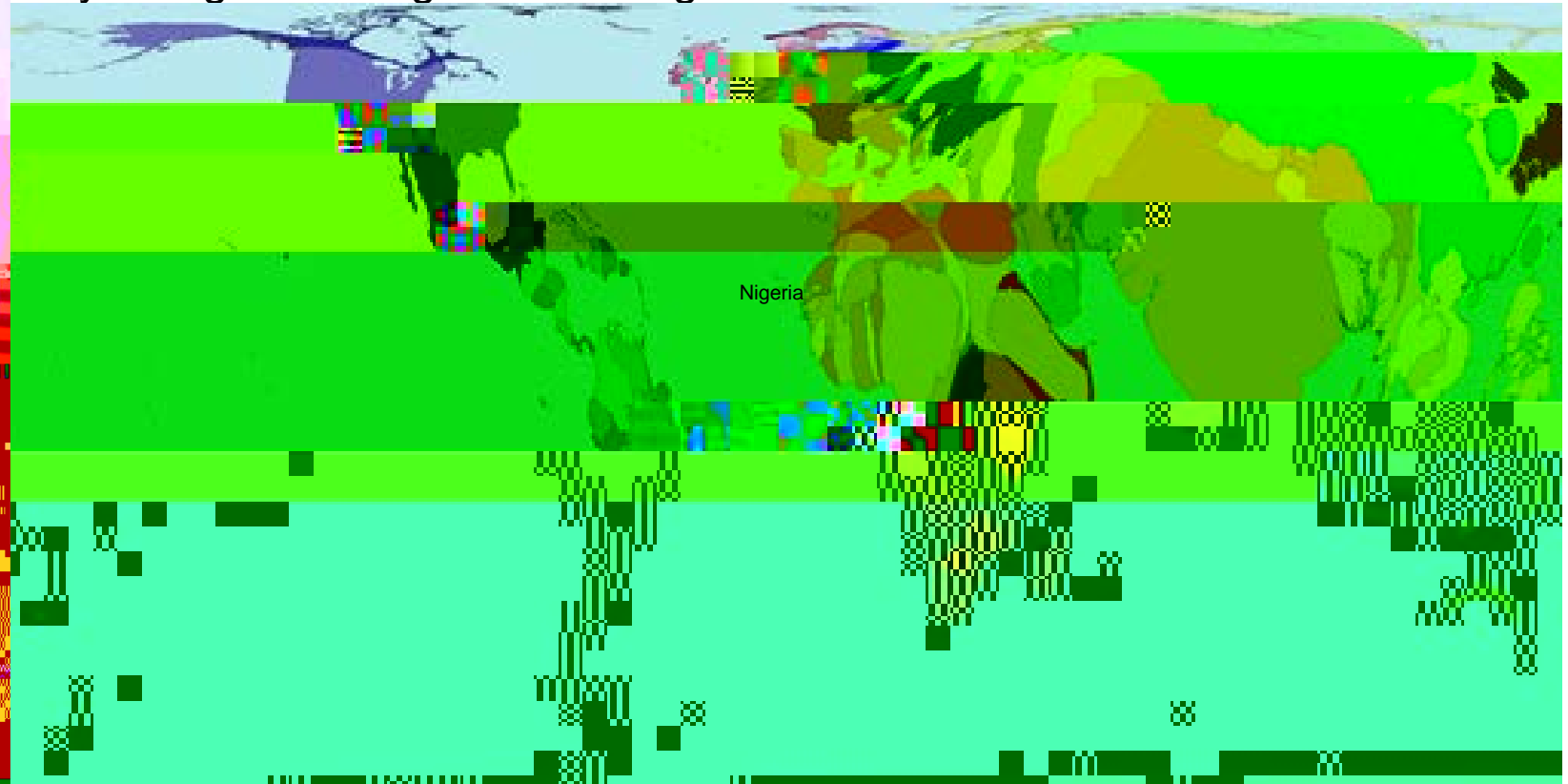
Large Population

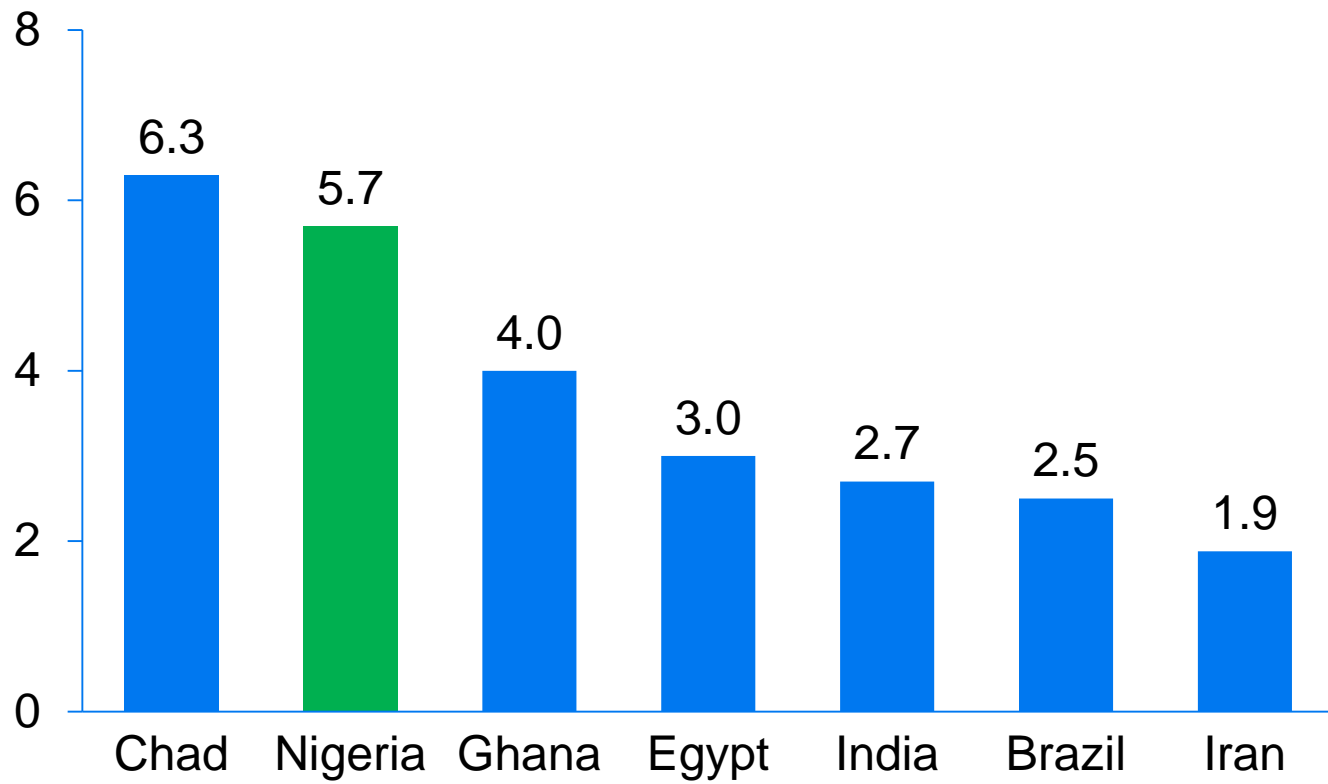


Source: www.worldmapper.org

Projected Population 2050

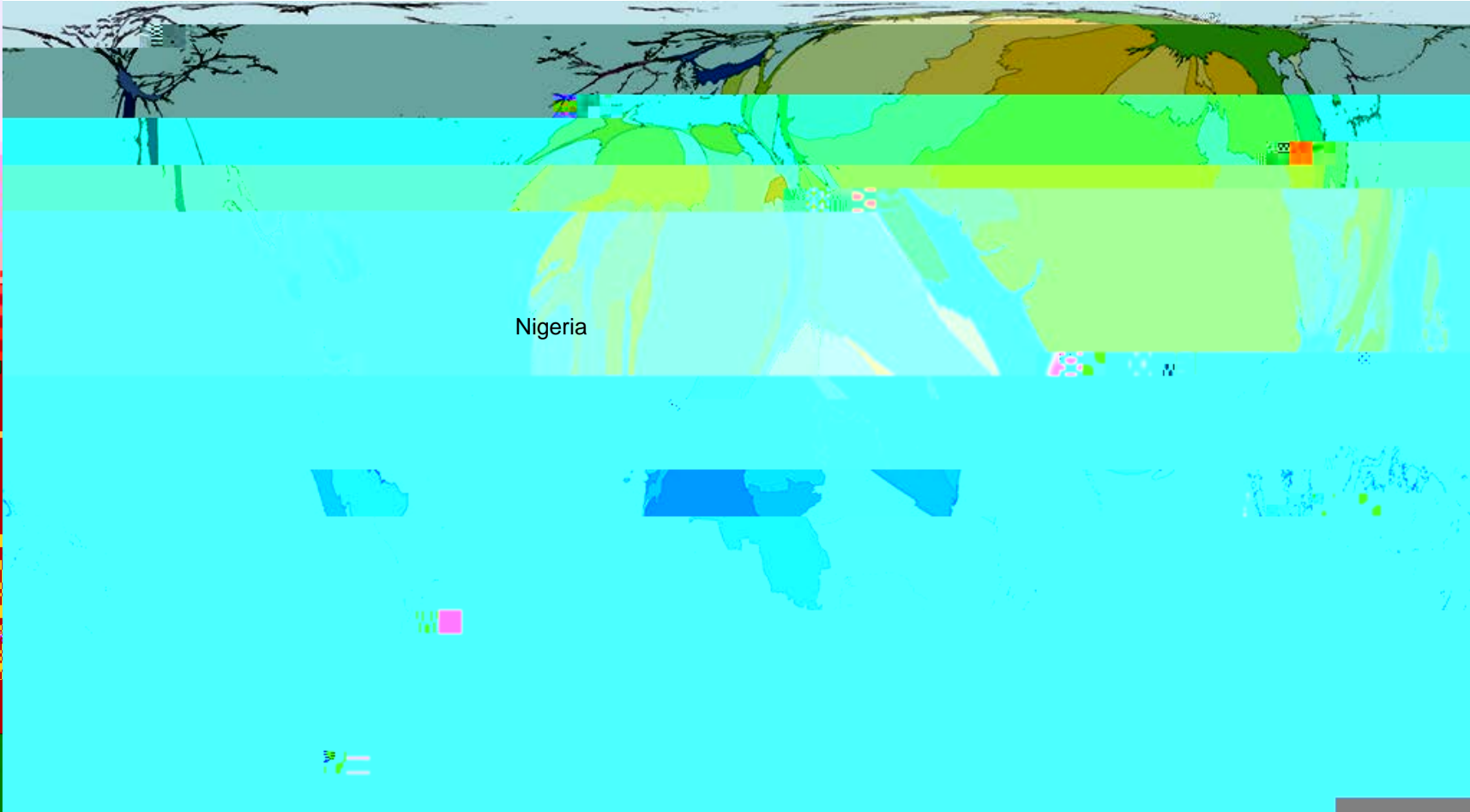
Why is Nigeria failing to meet its goal



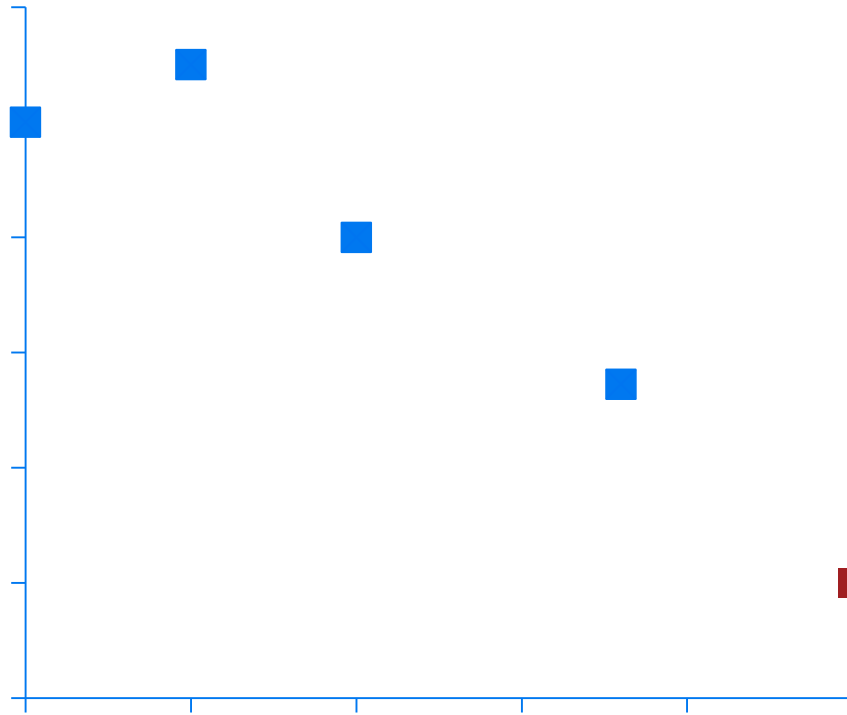


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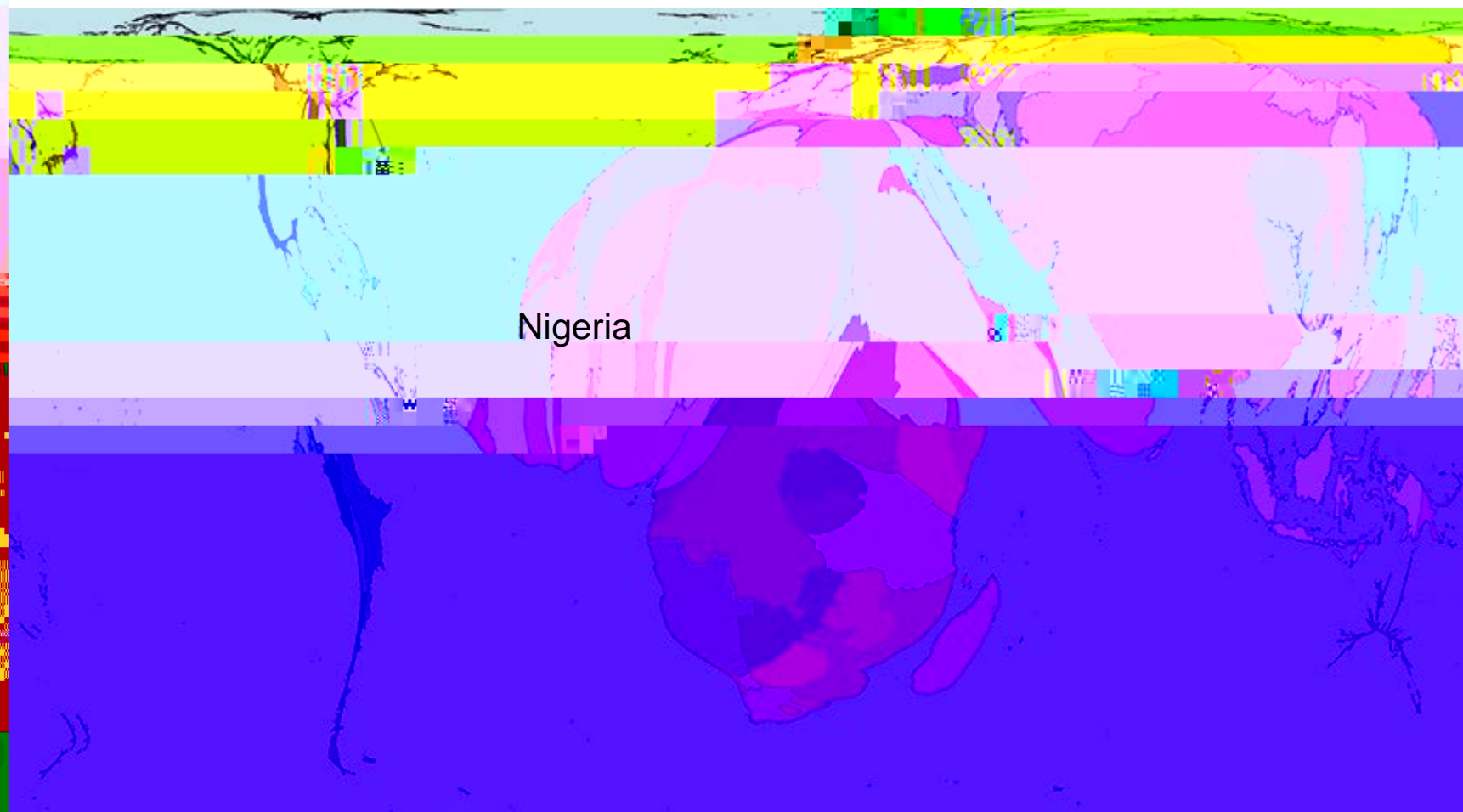
Maternal Mortality



Source: www.worldmapper.org



Child Mortality



Nigeria

MDG Goal #4:

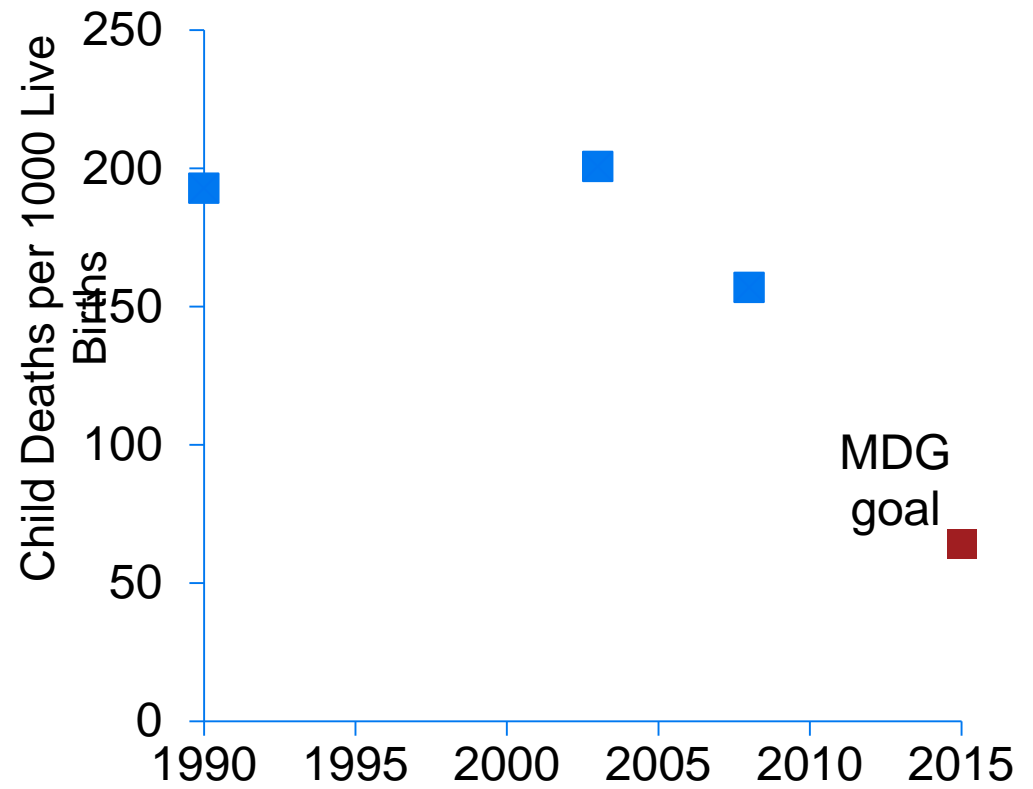


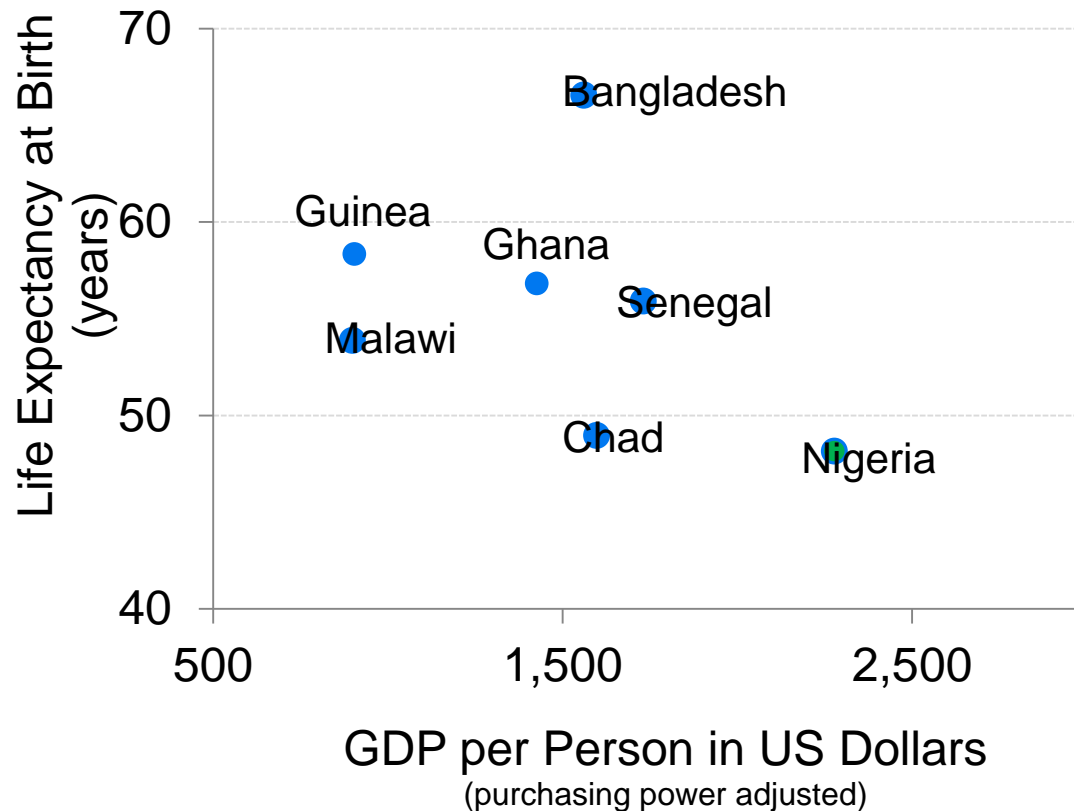
Photo by Joachim Huber

Sources: 1990, 2003, and 2008 NDHS; MDG 2010 Report

Government Spending on Healthcare

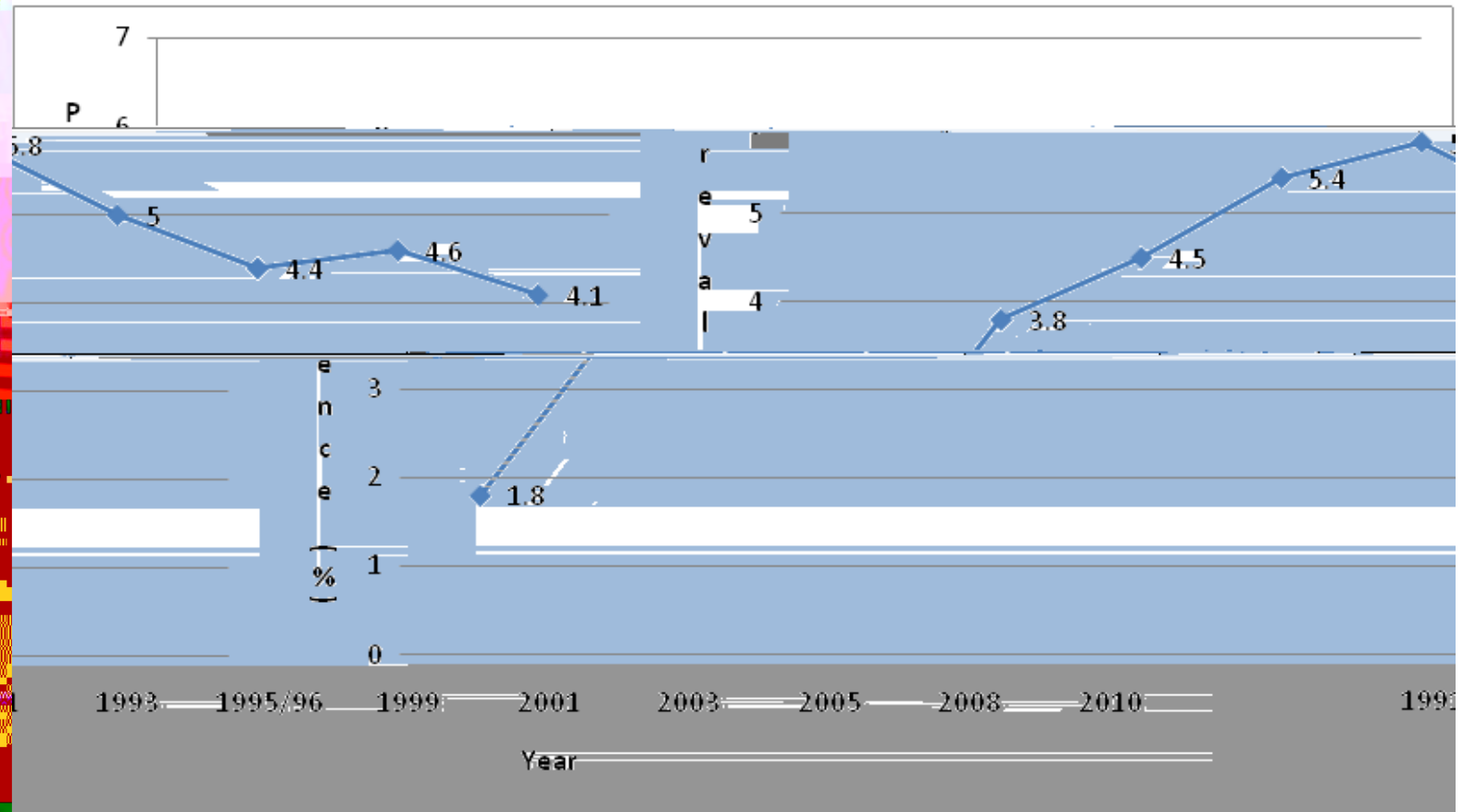
Health Comparison, 2010

Many countries with less wealth than Nigeria have achieved better health



Why?

HIV Prevalence



GON's Response thus far

- Political will – country ownership
- Policies, Guidelines, Coordination bodies
 - National Strategic Health Development Plan (NSHDP) 2010-2015
 - National Policy on Population for Sustainable Development (NPPSD)
 - National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA)
 - MDG Office - Oversight of Public Expenditure in Nigeria (OPEN)
 - NEEDS, NAPEP
- Health Bill

What must Nigeria do?

- Ensure leadership, governance, management and accountability