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History of social conflict

Military rule: repression, underdevelopment,
and inequality

Liberalization and transition 1998-

Growing scope of social & political violence

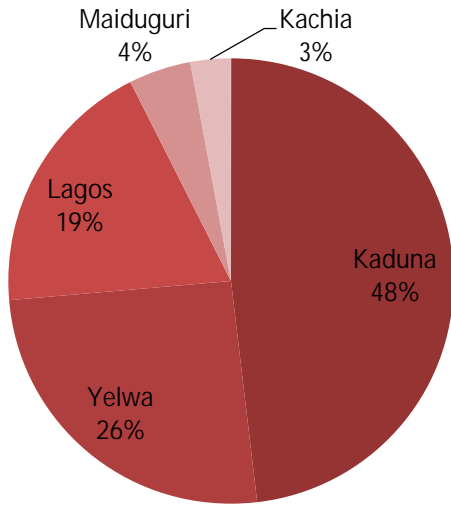
900+ incidents

16,000 fatalities

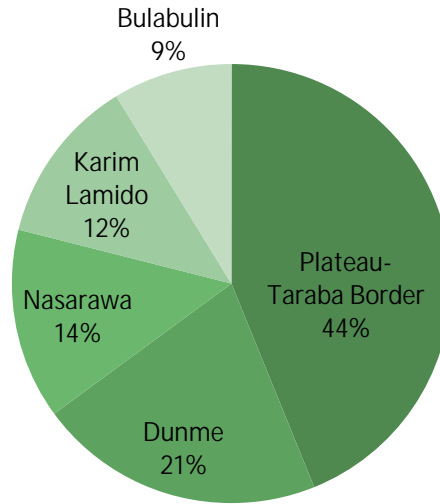
Total Fatalities from Political/Social Violence in Nigeria 1998-2012 – by Community

Fatalities in Nigeria 1998-2012, by Category

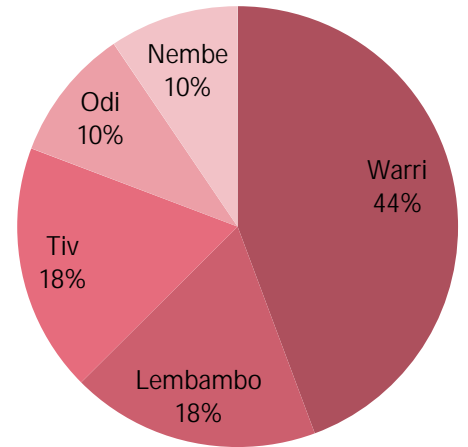
Religious Violence



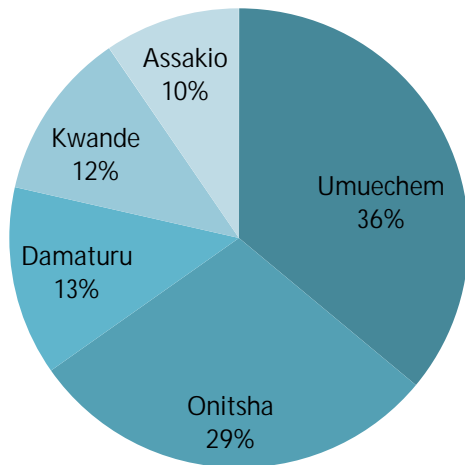
Herder/Farmer Violence



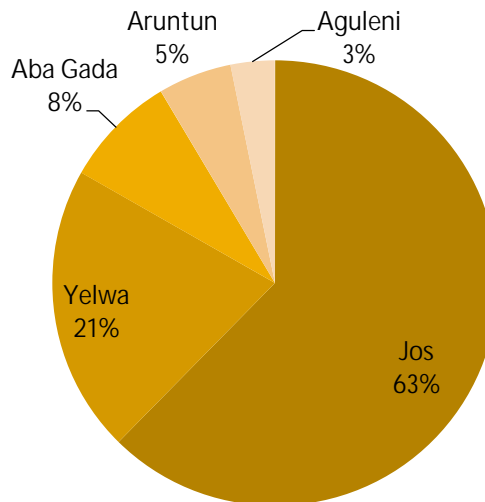
State Violence



Political Violence



Ethnic Violence



Niger Delta

Oil production and local communities

Development and environment

Companies and government

Jos

Ethnicity, religion, local origin

Political and institutional drivers

North/Boko Haram

Regionalism

Political grievances

Religion/legitimacy



Security

Containment/order

Human rights

Legitimacy

Mediation/Negotiation

Representation

Elections

Political appointments/institutions

Development

Services

Distribution

Boundaries: formal rules

Federal structure

States/LGAs

Revenue allocation

Bargains

“Elite cartel”

Clientelism/patronage

Networks and arenas

Capacity