Colombia's Peace Processes: Multiple Negotiations, Multiple Actors

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Efforts to brin o o bi s on r nnin int rn r onfi t to n n t ro o iti n oti tions ontin to f r or obst s in n st t o rn nt of r si nt ro rib s in n obi i in t st ontin nt of fi t rs of t nit f f ns or s of o o bi t rin i r i it r o ition t bro t to tot of l t n b r of n n o n obi i s r s t of t t s it t o rn nt t t b n in is sin r o is nt s i inis t ro o t t r o r b is t s it r i it r rs o r t t r s of t ir obi i tion n b s n s i i tin t s ontin in o nt in ss ssin tions r tr ffi in n infi tr tion of o rn nt institions in in t s rit n int i n r t s n t is t r n i o s t t o st r ro nt it t r st rri ro t o tion r r or s of o o bi o to n n of ost s b t for rison rs b t o rn nt r s in t tob r r si nt rib s s n t on rs tions ft r b in t for r bo bin t t r o in o ot t t in r os to t o o n o tt s

ti o rn nt n oti tors n rri o n rs of t s r tion ib r tion r E ontin to t in n b s it n t os r of oo i n i t tions t t o si s r to r in f r rt on t t on t nt of t n oti tin n s s t r or not t o nin of for t s o b on ition on r s fir

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t r ni tion of ri n ts ission to ort t ro ss E iss in r n st oint to t r ro in of obi i r i it ris in ri in b ns s st r nin of istin ons in ons of r io s r i it r ti it n r t ission i ntifi t r rin i ons rns

1. *the regrouping of demobilized combatants into criminal gangs that control specific communities and illegal economic activities;*

2. *holdouts who have not demobilized; [and]*

3. *the emergence of new armed players and/or the strengthening of those that already existed in areas abandoned by demobilized groups.*[9]

r ss si i r ron rn in its st r ort ointin to t r r of r i ro s rs ntin t s s n nr tion of r i it ris ffi v of t o s f n r *Defensoría del Pueblo* on in n n b is r ort t t nr s of r i it ris for t st t n n ns sin v t b innin of in t s ss n s st E s nt E s n n in in r tr ffi v in n ot r for s of ri in ti it

o f of t ost nin i n of r i it r ir it int ro ss r fro si to o t r b on in to r i it r r ri o o r is or or in to o ir r orts to t rss t o tr ti or in s in ro ts t n s of s t ti s bers of t on rss t i it r nt o ir n o rs in o nt in or rin t r r of tr nionists s o rs n s s t rri s t i rs in nort rn o o bi ro t r so ront in i ss s ritt n b o r in ir instr t is troo s to r r it s nts to os s obi i in fi t rs t r b f inin ro i n ir it t ro ss it o t is r in is t fi t rs s is os r s r r b nin s tions t t bers of o o bi s o sti v int i n r s r ir no n s t rt nt of inistr ti rit ro bor t it r i it r n or ni ri ro s ti in t off bo t on oin o ir or i it r in sti tions ro in t it infor tion bo t t r ts for inti i tion or ss ssin tion n int rf rin in ron rssion n r si n ti tions n tob r rib t t r si n tion of ir tor or o r o s r s r ion oor in tor for rib s r si nti n t nti ro st in in i t of tions of r i it r infi tr tion of t int i n r s r i o o bi s *Procuraduría General* ns tor n r fi is i in r r s inst o r in o br sin i of s rin int i n infor tion it r i it r rs n of i rtin b ir f ns for rson nri nt o r s so s b for r sso i t of or ni in ssi ot fr on rib s b f rin t r si nti tions n t r to b br onin s n ir i t oriti s t in o br on i n t r b o o bi s r ort

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it rt r ort of t r t r n r to t r nt o ni ont ission to ort t ro ss in o o bi E E ti o infor tri str r trio n r ons o r nt sobr isi n o o ro so n o o bi E osto trs E r i it ris or ri n sin o o bi i s ro so s i s n rs ro onfor o or s o ii os s to f ns s ot n r ion s. *El Tiempo* tobr n nt rn tion risis ro *Uribe's Re-Election: Can the EU Help Colombia Develop a More Balanced Peace Strategy?* tin ri n ort o n o o bi s in i *El Tiempo* b is t first s of n in sti ti r ort r r in t fi son o rs o tr so ronst in o o bi n r or in ri in t b is o n to trs tobr for rib i – no bo fr ns n r on *Semana* ri n ri rs ti tt s n o Mn *Semana* o inist i onstr t t tint r rt nts it stron r i it r rs n s r n n o r on ssion ni i t s ort b t r i it ris r i fro to nt of t tot ot ft r b in r o fro t o r sn ons in i n ros f oi i o o bi no o r o o br stions r b for r Mnfor tion if f tr on it n s nt n in t on n b r of orr tion n ot r r s r tin to ist rin it fi sons r n n o tr ffi rs

Talks with the FARC

Peace Talks with the ELN[21]

Alfredo Rangel Suárez, Fundación Seguridad y Democracia

.t ttin .n n to osti iti s .n _ío in – iv to. r _íobi i .tion ro. i in .r.nt s for o iti. .rtion .n ro_íotin int r.tion in/i. i. in if for E. for/ s. o. rn_íints ro os. os not in/ o iti. .n so/i. r for_ís insti. t tion. /.n s or n oti.itions on t s iss s . t r si nt rib .s i i t fro_í t st.rt .r .r.nt s of o iti. in o. _ínt fo o. in _íobi i .tion .t is n i t .t t o. rn_ínt i n oti.t si nifiv.nt r for_ís it t E. . s . .st i i s .r.t s t t o .rti s rt in f./tors o. /r f. or t n oti.itions E. .s not b n in o. in r tr.ffiv in . i so_í E. fronts .. b n ./ s of s/ .rti it t E. .s. o .s not .rtiv i.t /isi. or t int rn.tion. /o_í_íni t .n .rtiv .r t ni t .t t s t is ts t n oti.itions on . iff r nt footin . _íi it r sit .tion in . iv t E. fin s its f. so f. ors n oti.itions

. oti.itions b t. nt E. .n t o. rn. _ínt. .r to .. so_í t in of . . .r in .n . E./ ti_ít r is .n.tt_ít to n oti.it s it t n_íb r of .st f. i r s .n t r s tin istr st .n is. oint_ínt /o ntri s int r st in s ortin t ro/ ss. . s. .r. on it fi r s s/ .s.r no. n _ o o_íbi n no. ist .bri .r•. ./ .r— _o_ín s _ís to. nt to b in o. in .n s ort t n oti.itions it s _ís str.n b t it is tr . rritori s .n .r.n. t s .r /onst nt b in off r to t E. i. in t ro/ ss. str n t n o bt o. . r t n oti.ition ro/ ss. i f./ .n _íb r of bott n/ s in t r_ís of t s /ifiv s to t i_ínort.nt iff r n/ ss s .r.tin t .rti s . rr nt t is .r_ínt/ nt rs on t / s. s.tion of osti iti s . E. i s r o. .t it/.n to . t r so.tion of t is iss not b/. s it .s_í/ r .isti v/ .n/ of _íi it r . iv tor or is st. in its f t r on t .t/o rs b t b/. s .n n to osti iti s s _íbo i s .n r r. s nts . oint of no r t rn . E. . nts to . tr./ t o iti. . . .nt s fro_í .n / s. fir .r_ínt it _í. s in/ in t ossibi it of . in . o iti. .n so/i. ro in t r ions in . iv it is .s inf n/

M b i. t .t t E. .s t n./ fro_í t ro/ r. .n s bst nti n oti.itions b t n t *Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional* / . .n t . . or.n o rn_ínt . iv b .n . it _í.nit ri.n .r_ínts M. .í f.ir o ti_ístiv. bo t t ossibi it for n oti.itions . it t E. M t in it is – it ossib t .t t s . i b s /r ssf if t E. _íno s for. r . it t r. is_í it .s _íonstr.t to .t n if t o. rn_ínt is bo in its ro os. s . t t_í . o t_í o n. i . of t r tr.ffiv in .s/ts of t _ o o_íbi.n/onfiv t .s M iff r it fr o\ .n . . / s s. . r. iv. / .n in t _ o o_íbi.n/onfiv t.nt .t . / s. ro of t . o iti. s/ i.ntists fro_í t . .tion. ni rsit rot . boo /o_í_íission b t n. / inist r of o rn_ínt r rn.n o_ . iv .n. t .io n/ in_ o o_íbi. boo . s.ntit *Colombia: Violence, Democracy and Human Rights*[29] .n istin is t r t s of .io n/ int /ontr /o_í_íon/ri_í .io n/ .sso/i.t it r tr.ffiv in .n o iti. .io n/ r .t to t /onfront.tion. it t rri. .s. t r t s o. r. so_í. .t b t r ss nti. istin/t. boo .s r/o_í_ín. . tions to t n. r si nt/ir i io .r/o r b.s on istin/t. ro./ s to t iff r nt t s of .io n/ . to. r ss/o_í_íon/ri_í it r/o_í_ín . r int r stin n.tion. /iti ns s/rit ro/t t.t. s .t r/.rri o t .r b \ .f. .ro in t /.s of r tr.ffiv in t st r/o_í_ín brin in t os in o. to sti/. .n in t /.s of t rri. s t st r/o_í_ín oiti. .n oti.itions . .t t n/ .n rin t . / s. t r t s of .io n/ _ír .n b/. _í .n instr_ínt of .r. is .s f n. _ínt s ift .n _íost n. sts n t /ontr .s. o r /. t off. .r r tr.ffiv in b .n to b s not on b t rri. s b t. so b t .r. _íi. it r ro s . /r b/. _í f n/tion. b i t. ro n t s .r_íi s n i . b sin ss ./ti it r – ir s rot/tion t .t is. so i . b t in_ o o_íbi. t i . rot/tion /o_í s not fro_í or in r .n s b t fro_í .r_íi s b i t for t is ros .

Est nis.o t *Colombia: violencia, democracia y derechos humanos* o ot. ti_íir . . E . ros r. .s. /os i _ o_íission r for ./ . .s_íinist r of f ns rin t o. rn_ínt of r si nt_ s r .. iri is/ rr nt .íb r of t _ o o_íbi n. nt .E

in of ot r ro s fo n inst n s of o t
t i otin in n rt nts n
ni i iti s s s in i sin n t ti t
r i o r l r nt of t ot t r r
n ni i iti s r sin ti t for t t o
b rs rn r l r nt of t ot s

Father Darío Echeverri, National Conciliation Commission (CCN)

First t_ . no t n ns ri sts

Jaime Bermúdez,
Office of the Presidency, Colombia

David E. Henifin,
U.S. Department of State

T ro ss in o o bi is n i or t nt o iss t t rits o r tt n tion ro t rs ti of t t t rt nt t r r t r t s to si , o o bi is o ntr in tr nsfor tion t ro ss is nt of t t tr nsfor tion n no ro ss is rf t o so i to is ss , o i s it r t s to t ro ss in o o bi

Colombia in Transformation

o o bi to is not t s o ntr t t r si nt rib f n too offi is is i ort nt in onsi rin t o r ont t for t ro ss or in to fi r s fro t o o bi n tion o i t o i i r t is t o st in , rs i n in s r o n r nt for is nts o n r nt n ts of t rroris o n , r nt sin t n of r r o r r i it ri s obi i in b o s on it n ition in i i s rt rs fro t r r ro s t

An Overview of U.S. Policy

Biographies of Contributors

Jaime Bermúdez s r . s_ o_ _ ni . tions . isor to t r si nt of_ o o_ bi rin t first rib . _ inistr tion r i is . r fro_ t ni rsit of t n s . n is in o iti . s i n fro_ for ni rsit _ r r_ . s . n . isor to r si nt_ s r . iri fro_ , , to , s . n . isor to t _ inist r of for i n r . tions b t n , n , oor in t t b i . tion of *Colombia-Venezuela, A New Bilateral Outline* r r_ onitor tions for t nit . tions rin t , r si n ti tions in o t fri . is . _ b r of t ro ort ro . n or . ni . tion r it ro_ otin orts . n in st_ nt

Father Darío Antonio E