

Nongovernmental Activities

*This UPDATE SECTION is designed to highlight the environment, population, and security activities of foundations, nongovernmental organizations, academic programs, and government offices. Listed below are organizations **not included** in previous Environmental Change and Security Project Reports. For descriptions of organizations listed in Issues 1, 2 and 3 of the ECSP Report, please visit our new web site at <http://ecsp.si.edu>. Prior listings appear below at the end of each section. Please refer to the web sites found within these descriptions for updates on current activities and contact information. If your organization is not listed or if you have an organization to recommend, please contact Michael Vaden at vadenmic@wwic.si.edu.*

Foundations

ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

The Rockefeller Foundation is a grant-making and research institution which is organized around nine core areas: African Initiatives, which build on human capacity and institutional infrastructure in Africa; Agricultural Sciences, which seek to increase crop yields of smallholder farmers in developing countries without degrading natural resources; Arts and Humanities, which seek to understand and engage difference in changing societies through the arts; Health Sciences, which seek to build human capacity for population-based health care in developing nations; Equal Opportunity/School Reform, which seeks to create jobs and community support for people to join the mainstream economy; Global Environment, which builds on international leadership capacity to initiate and carry out innovative approaches to sustainable development and which facilitates the transition to a new energy paradigm based on sustainability; and Population Sciences, which mobilize resources to satisfy unmet demand for family planning. The Foundation has just published a new book, *High Stakes: The United States, Global Population and Our Common Future*. For information, contact: Rockefeller Foundation, Global Environment Division, 420 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10018. Tel: 212-852-8365; Internet: <http://www.rockfound.org>.

Nongovernmental Organizations

ASPEN INSTITUTE

The Aspen Institute is an international nonprofit educational institution dedicated to enhancing the quality of leadership through informed dialogue. The Institute's International Peace and Security Program is composed of a series of international conferences designed to suggest strategies to promote peace and security in the face of the principal threats and sources of tension that will characterize the first decades after the end of the Cold War. Publications and conference reports are widely disseminated. International poverty and development were the subject of the Program's fourth conference, held in December 1997. The Institute also has a Program on Energy, the Environment, and the Economy which attempts to build consensus in the areas of energy and environmental policies through meetings which bring private and public sector actors together in a nonadversarial setting. The Program has several forums covering energy policy, the environment in the 21st century, valuing environmental performance, workshops on the Pacific Rim, and Central and Eastern Europe. For information, contact: Susan Sechler, The Aspen Institute, Suite 1070, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036. Tel: 202-736-5800; Fax: 202-467-0790; E-mail: dave.austin@aspenninst.org; Internet: <http://www.aspeninst.org>.

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION POLICY PROGRAM

The Program is a leading source of expert analysis and policy ideas on migrant and refugee issues. It focuses on bridging the worlds of research and policy, bringing an independent voice to migrant and refugee policy debates, and enhancing public understanding of these and related issues. Its activities extend to Russia and other post-Soviet states, as well as numerous other governments, leading independent institutions, the UN, and other international agencies. For information, contact: Demetrios Papademetriou and Kathleen Newland, International Migration Policy Program, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1779 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036. Tel: 202-939-2276; Fax: 202-332-0945; Internet: <http://ceip.org>.

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, MANAGING GLOBAL ISSUES PROJECT

The Project will identify lessons drawn from attempts in the international community to manage a wide range of global issues (including environment, weapons proliferation, organized crime, terrorism, trade, the Internet,

and other issues). It will examine how innovative mechanisms and techniques used in one arena (such as the NGO-government partnership in drafting and negotiating a land mine accord) can offer positive or negative lessons for the management of other transnational issues (such as negotiating agreements on climate change or global crime). By bringing together experts from a variety of different disciplines and professions, the project aims to strengthen practice and enrich the growing theoretical literature on international organizations and global governance with the insights of actual experience. For information, contact: P.J. Simmons, Director, Managing Global Issues Project, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1779 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036. Tel: 202-939-2259; Fax: 202-483-4462; E-Mail: pjsimmons@ceip.org; Internet: <http://ceip.org>.

CENTER FOR BIOREGIONAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION

The Center for Bioregional Conflict Resolution was established in 1995 to study the complex relationship among human communities, public regulatory institutions, and the natural environment while addressing a growing number of intense conflicts between human communities and scarce resources. The Center works with parties to large scale environmental conflicts that are regional and transboundary in nature to increase awareness, collaboration, and coordination. The four primary goals of the Center are to study and enhance the conservation, preservation, and restoration of key bioregional resources, to foster the development of cooperative processes to sustain human communities and complex ecosystems, to aid in the development of bioregional public policies, and to act as an information clearinghouse. The Center is currently developing the following research programs: Improving the Understanding of the Relationship between Ecosystem Planning and Management, Human Communities, and Public Institutions; Strengthening the Theory and Practice of Environmental Conflict Resolution; Leadership Training to Improve the Quality of Environmental Decision Making; and Developing Effective Strategies for Integrating Cultural Preservation with Environmental Protection. The Center's co-directors recently published a book, *Bioregionalism* (Routledge Press, 1997) that examines the history and confluence between bioregional science and conflict resolution. For information, contact: Center for Bioregional Conflict Resolution, 340 Soquel Avenue, Suite 104, Santa Cruz, CA 95062. Tel: 408-457-1397; Fax: 408-457-8610; E-mail: concur@concurinc.com; Internet: <http://www.concurinc.com/CONCUR07.html>.

CENTER FOR ECOLOGICAL MANAGEMENT OF MILITARY LANDS

The Center for Ecological Management of Military Lands (CEMML) is a research and service unit within the Department of Forest Sciences in the College of Natural Resources at Colorado State University. The Center provides professional services and technical support to the Department of Defense in conservation, environmental protection, and natural and cultural resources management. CEMML has several program areas including Resource Inventory and Monitoring, Floristics, Data Management and Analysis, Computer Cartography and Spatial Analysis, and Environmental Planning. They also provide a wide range of professional training in support of the DoD conservation and land management missions. In 1996, the Center published *U.S. Army Lands: A National Survey*. For information, contact: Center for Ecological Management of Military Lands, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523-1470. Tel: 970-491-2748; Fax: 970-491-2713; E-mail: cemml@cemml.colostate.edu; Internet: <http://www.cemml.colostate.edu>.

CENTER FOR PUBLIC ENVIRONMENTAL OVERSIGHT

The Center for Public Environmental Oversight (CPEO), formerly known as CAREER/PRO, is a project of San Francisco State University's San Francisco Urban Institute. It helps communities that host or have hosted U.S. military installations address the legacy of military environmental degradation. CPEO operates a widely-used Internet newsgroup, holds training workshops for members of Restoration Advisory Boards, and consults with citizens and community groups both within the United States and abroad. Project staff participate in numerous advisory committees dealing with military base cleanup. CPEO publishes the newsletter, *Citizens' Report on the Military and the Environment*, which is available free of charge. In September 1995, it published the *Military Contamination and Cleanup Atlas for the United States 1995*, mapping and listing military contamination in all U.S. states and territories. For information, contact: SFSU Center for Public Environmental Oversight, 425 Market Street, Suite 705, San Francisco, CA 94015. Tel: 415-904-7750; Fax: 415-904-7765; E-mail: aimeeh@igc.apc.org.

EVIDENCE BASED RESEARCH

Evidence Based Research (EBR) is a for-profit research, analysis, and development firm specializing in making science and practical knowledge available to support decision makers in government and private industry. EBR has several program areas including Environmental Security, International Studies and Analysis, Military Studies, and the Communications Planning and Evaluation Laboratory (COMPEL). EBR analyzes the relationship

between the environment (freshwater, arable land, climate change, etc.) and the security of states. EBR has provided support to the Department of Defense, the NATO CCMS pilot study, "Environment and Security in an International Context," and the development of regional strategies for the Asia-Pacific, Western Hemisphere, and U.S. European Commands. For information, contact: Evidence Based Research, Inc., 1595 Springhill Road, Suite 250, Vienna, VA 22182-2228. Tel: 703-893-6800; Fax 703-821-7742; E-mail: ebrinc@ebrinc.com; Internet: <http://www.ebrinc.com>.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS

The Federation of American Scientists (FAS) has several projects which address environment and security linkages. The Long-Term Global Food Project examines the prospects for satisfying the future global demand for food and publishes a quarterly newsletter entitled *Perspectives on the Long-Term Global Food Situation*. FAS also sponsors a project to promote the establishment of a global program for monitoring emerging diseases (ProMED), begun in 1992. ProMED Mail is a new electronic information network to link scientists, doctors, journalists, and lay people to share information on emerging diseases and human security. For more information, contact: Dr. Barbara Rosenberg, ProMED Mail Steering Committee and FAS Coordinator, E-mail: bhrosenb@purvid.purchase.edu; Internet: <http://www.fas.org>.

FUTURE HARVEST

Future Harvest seeks to promote the importance of agriculture and international agricultural research by raising awareness of their wider social benefits, including peace, prosperity, environmental renewal, health, and the alleviation of human suffering. Future Harvest commissions studies on the links between agriculture and critical global issues. Study results are widely disseminated through the media and world influentials who serve as ambassadors. Current work explores the connection between food insecurity and the degradation of natural resources and violent conflict, as well as the consequences of this conflict for migration, international intervention, and global peace and stability. It examines the environmental conditions of key agricultural areas. Future Harvest was created out of concern that in the next century, the world will need to feed an additional 90 million people a year without jeopardizing the earth's land, water, and biodiversity. It is an initiative of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), a network of sixteen international agricultural research centers, that recognizes the role of science for food, the environment, and the world's poor. For information, contact: Barbara Alison Rose, Director of Operations, Future Harvest, CGIAR Secretariat, World Bank, 1818 H Street, NW, Washington, DC, 20433. Tel: 202-473-4734; Fax: 202-473-8110; Email: futureharvest@cgnet.com.

GLOBAL WATER PARTNERSHIP

The Global Water Partnership (GWP) was established in 1996 and is a network of government water departments, NGOs, multilateral banks, professional associations, UN agencies, the private sector, and academic institutions which share the vision of water management and development articulated in 1992 in Dublin and Rio. GWP initiatives are based on Dublin-Rio principles and are intended to support national, regional, and international cooperation and coordination of activities and to foster investment in water resource activities. These initiatives include supporting integrated water resources management; encouraging governments and other stakeholders to adopt consistent policies; building information-sharing mechanisms; developing innovative solutions to conflicts over water resources; suggesting practical policies based on these solutions; and helping to match needs to available resources. In support of these initiatives, GWP sponsors publications and meetings on water resources. For example, following the World Food Security Summit in 1996, GWP's Technical Advisory Committee-ASEAN Region, convened an international conference in Manila entitled "Water and Food Security: Some Thoughts on Strategy and Practical Actions Following the Summit." For information, contact: GWP Secretariat, c/o SIDA, S-105 25 Stockholm, Sweden. Phone: 46-8-698-50-00; Fax: 46-8-698-56-27; E-mail: gwp@sida.se; Internet: <http://www.gwp.sida.se/>.

HARVARD CENTER FOR POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

The Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies aims to advance understanding of world popula-

of topics including arms control, economic security and social transition, human security, and crisis survival. For information, contact: Winifred M. Fitzgerald, Executive Director, Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies, 9 Bow Street, Cambridge, MA 02138. Tel: 617-495-3002; Fax: 617-495-5418; E-mail: wmfitz@hsphsun2.harvard.edu; Internet: <http://www.harvard.edu>.

INTERNATIONAL POLICY COUNCIL ON AGRICULTURE, FOOD, AND TRADE

The International Policy Council on Agriculture, Food, and Trade (IPC) is dedicated to developing and advocating policies that support an efficient and open global food and agricultural system that promotes production and distribution of food supplies adequate to meet the needs of the world's population. IPC was founded in 1987 as an independent group of leaders in food and agriculture from twenty developed and developing countries. It conveys its recommendations directly to policymakers, and publishes a variety of papers and studies. For information, contact: International Policy Council on Agriculture, Food, and Trade, Suite 100, 1616 P Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036. Tel: 202-328-5117; Fax: 202-328-5133; E-mail: Schrader@rff.org; Internet: <http://www.agritrade.org>.

INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES

The mission of the Institute for Sustainable Communities is to promote environmental protection, sustainable economies, and participatory decision making at the community level in Central and Eastern Europe and Eurasia

Fax: 970-927-3420; E-mail: outreach@rmi.org; Internet: <http://www.rmi.org>.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, POPULATION-ENVIRONMENT FELLOWS PROGRAM

The Population-Environment Fellows Program (PEFP) provides fellowships for individuals who have completed graduate degrees in areas related to population and environment. PEFP is administered at the University



Ecologic – Centre for International and European Environmental Research

Ecologically Sustainable Development, Inc.

Environment and Conflicts Project, Swiss Peace Foundation (Berne)/

Center for Security Policy and Conflict Research at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich

Environmental and Energy Studies Institute

Governmental Activities

ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY INSTITUTE

The Army Environmental Policy Institute's (AEPI) mission is to assist the Army Secretariat in developing forward-looking policies and strategies to address environmental challenges which may have future impacts on the Army. AEPI is tasked with anticipating environmental trends and monitoring environmental legislation;

UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT / CENTER FOR POPULATION, HEALTH AND NUTRITION

The technical structure of USAID is divided into four Regional Bureaus and the Bureau for Global Programs, Field Support, and Research. The Regional Bureaus provide technical and programmatic expertise to the missions in each of the four regions (Asia, Africa, Latin America/Caribbean, and Europe/NIS). The Global Bureau is divided into five centers, each corresponding to one of the Agency's five focus areas. As its name suggests, the Global Bureau focuses its efforts on global leadership, technical support to the field, and research and evaluation. The Center for Population, Health and Nutrition (PHNC) performs these functions in Washington, D.C. for the PHN sector. Integral to performing these functions is the pivotal relationship of the PHNC to its partners and stakeholders within USAID, such as missions and regional bureaus, and outside of the Agency, such as the NGO community, host governments, and multilateral organizations.

The Center for Population, Health and Nutrition's (PHN) goals are to stabilize world population growth and to protect human health. In order to achieve these goals, the Agency has adopted a strategy based on four strategic objectives: reducing unintended pregnancies, reducing maternal mortality, reducing infant and child mortality, and reducing STD transmission with a focus on HIV/AIDS. These are a refinement of the historical strategic direction of the Population, Health and Nutrition sector. Looking to the future, the PHN strategy also incorporates principles from the Cairo Program of Action and reflects Agency mandates in the 0.041 TcReg

Nutrition and Maternal Health Division (NMH): Provides technical guidance and assists in strategy development and program implementation in nutrition and women's health, especially maternal health.

Health Policy and Sector Reform Division (HPSR): Assists in the design, implementation, research, and evaluation of health and nutrition policy reform, management and financing issues, including health care financing, quality assurance, pharmaceuticals, private sector, and data activities.

Environmental Health Division (EH): Assists in the design, implementation, research, and evaluation of environmental health activities and issues, including water and sanitation, hazardous wastes, vector-borne tropical diseases, food hygiene, solid waste, air pollution, and occupational health.

HIV/AIDS Division (HIV-AIDS): Provides technical guidance and assists in strategy development, program design, and implementation of HIV/AIDS control activities worldwide.

Office of Field and Program Support (OFPS)

The Office of Field and Program Support (OFPS) was created as a demand driven, service-oriented unit within the PHN Center to ensure that state-of-the-art technical direction is translated into field strategies and programs which achieve impact both globally and at the country level. OFPS has two major functions:

Field Support: Includes Joint Programming and Planning, coordination between the Global Bureau, Regional Bureaus, other donors and the field, and significant technical input into strategic planning and performance monitoring.

Program Support: Includes programming/budgeting for the Center, personnel management, and other tasks related to the global management of PHN resources.

The PHNC and the Missions have developed and implemented the Joint Programming and Planning Coun-

Environmental Protection Agency, the National Intelligence Council, and the Peace Corps. Since the Summit, the United States has formalized its commitments to global and domestic food security, making the USDA the lead agency for an intergovernmental effort to reach the food security goals for the next century that were agreed to at the Summit. The IWG recently established a Food Security Advisory Committee of interested non-governmental groups and individuals to advise the Working Group in the process of drafting a national Action Plan on food security which will be released in 1998. For information, contact: Office of the National Food Security Coordinator, room 3016S, USDA, Foreign Agriculture Service, 14th and Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20250. Tel: 202-690-0855; Fax: 202-720-6103; E-Mail: guroff@fas.usda.gov; Web Site: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/icd/summit/summit.html>.

Previous Listings of Governmental Activities

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Department of Agriculture/Natural Resources Conservation Service/International Conservation Division
Department of Commerce/National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration,
Office of Global Programs
Department of Commerce/National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration,
Office of International Activities
Department of Defense/Environmental Security/International Activities
Department of Energy
Department of State/Bureau of Intelligence & Research
Department of State/Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental & Scientific Affairs

Academic and Professional Meetings

18-19 APRIL 1996: DUTCH NATIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAMME ON GLOBAL AIR POLLUTION AND CLIMATE CHANGE
“Environmental Security and Sustainable Development”

This workshop was organized by the Dutch National Research Programme on Climate Change and Global Air Pollution (NRP), the Netherlands HDP Committee, and the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO). The workshop targeted experts and researchers with relevant experience in the understanding of environmental security and societal impacts of global environmental change, as well as policymakers concerned with this issue. The complete proceedings of this workshop were published in NRP Report # 410 200 003. For more information, contact: NRP Programme Office, PO Box 1, 3720 BA Bilthoven, The Netherlands. Tel: 31-30-2743211-2970; Fax: 31- 30-2744436; E-mail: nopsecr@rivm.nl.

18-19 MARCH 1997: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

12-14 JUNE 1997: INTERNATIONAL HUMAN DIMENSIONS OF GLOBAL CHANGE PROGRAMME (IHDP)

“1997 Open Meeting of the Human Dimensions of the Global Environmental Change Community”

The purpose of this meeting was to bring together the growing human dimensions of the global change research community. The conference featured a plenary session and a panel specifically on environmental security as a research priority area for IHDP. The intent was to promote exchanges of information on current research, teaching, and outreach; to encourage networking in this new field; and to attract social scientists, humanists, and others not previously involved in human dimensions work. The meeting was held at the International Institute for Applied Analysis (IIASA) in Laxenburg, Austria. For more information, contact: Ingrid Teply-Baubinder, IIASA, A-2361 Laxenburg, Austria. Tel: +43-2236-807; Fax: +43-2236-71 313; E-Mail: teply@iiasa.ac.at.

3-4 JULY 1997: ECOLOGIC, CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL AND

20-22 NOVEMBER 1997: GLOBAL GREEN USA

“Fourth Annual Legacy Program Forum on Military Toxic Cleanup and Base Conversion”

Held in Indianapolis, Indiana, this year’s forum focused on tools and strategies for revitalizing communities,

William Nitze, Assistant Administrator for International Activities, Environmental Protection Agency.

21 May 1997: "Findings of the "Pivotal States Project"

John Bresnan, Columbia University, East Asian Institute; Robert Chase, Yale University, International Security Studies; Daniel C. Esty, Yale University, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies; Sumit Ganguly, Hunter College; Emily Hill, Yale University, International Security Studies; Paul Kennedy, Yale University, Director of International Security Studies; Charles Norchi, Yale University, International Security Studies; Peter Smith, University of California at San Diego, Latin American Studies.

30 September 1997: "Climate Change: Bridging the Gap Between U.S. and European Attitudes, Analyses and Strategies"

Michael Grubb, Director, Energy and Environmental Programme, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.

18-19 November 1997: "Conflict or Cooperation: The Challenges of Freshwater Resources into the Next Millennium"

Jerome Delli Priscoli, Senior Policy Advisor, Institute for Water Resources, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; Aris Georgakakos, Georgia Water Resources Institute, Georgia Institute of Technology; Joseph Dellapenna, Professor, School of Law, Villanova University; Sumit Ganguly, Professor, Department of Political Science, Hunter College; Frank Hartvelt, Senior Water Policy Advisor, United Nations Development Programme; Fekri Hassan, Professor, Department of Egyptology, University of London; Steve Lonergan, Director, Center for Sustainable Regional Development, University of Victoria; Miriam Lowi, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, College of New Jersey; Ambassador Clovis Maksoud, Director, Center for the Study of the Global South, American University; Sandra Postel, Director, Global Water Policy Project; Andras Szöllösy-Nagy, Director, International Hydrological Program, UNESCO; Evan Vlachos, Associate Director, International School for Water Resources, Colorado State University; William Werick, Policy Analyst, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; Aaron Wolf, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, University of Alabama.

20 November 1997: "Damming Troubled Waters: Conflict over the Danube, 1950-2000"

Ronnie D. Lipschutz, Associate Professor, Department of Politics, University of California, Santa Cruz.

11 December 1997: "U.S. Population Activities: Ongoing Plans and Future Directions"

Julia Taft, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees and Migration, U.S. Department of State; Duff Gillespie, Deputy Assistant Administrator, Center for Population, Health and Nutrition, U.S. Agency for International Development; Patricia Rowe, Chief, Population Studies Branch, International Programs Center, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE AND SECURITY PROJECT

Visit our new website at <http://ecsp.si.edu>

✓ ACCESS full text of the *ECSP Report* and *China Environment Series* from our Virtual Library

✓ PARTICIPATE in an interactive discussion group on environment, population, and security issues

Internet Sites and Resources

Following is a list of Internet sites and forums which may facilitate research and policy efforts. The Environmental Change and Security Project encourages readers to inform us of other relevant sites for inclusion in the next issue by email at ECSP@erols.com; or by posting the address on our on-line discussion group at <http://ecsp.si.edu>.

Government Institutions

ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY INSTITUTE (AEPI)

<http://www.aepi.army.mil/>

This site contains indepth information on the Army's environmental policies and practices. It summarizes recent environmental legislation, lists actions that Congress has taken or scheduled on environmental legislation, and provides additional information on legislative issues. The site also includes a copy of the 1994 Environmental Trends Update, as well as links to government policies and regulations relating to the environment.

GODDARD DISTRIBUTED ACTIVE ARCHIVE CENTER (DAAC)

<http://xtreme.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

DAAC's site provides data on global change and research related to environmental issues such as the global biosphere.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY, CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

<http://www.pnl.gov:2080/science.html>

This site outlines the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory science and technology program. It places specific

UNITED STATES BUREAU OF THE CENSUS/INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS CENTER

<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www>

The International Programs Center's work in the area of population and security can be accessed through its International Database (IDB) at this site.

UNITED STATES CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA)

<http://www.odci.gov/cia>

The CIA home page provides links to Agency publications, press releases, demographic maps, official statements, and other intelligence community Web sites.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, ENVIRONMENTAL NETWORK

International Organizations

EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY (EEA)

<http://www.eea.dk>

The EEA site provides information to policymakers and the public about Europe's environment.

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL FACILITY (GEF)

<http://www.worldbank.org/html/gef/geftext.htm>

The GEF home page provides multi-lingual links to its publications and bulletins.

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION/SCIENCE PROGRAMME (NATO)

<http://www.nato.int/science/scope/es.htm>

The NATO Science Programme website contains information on its projects related to environment and security issues, including the reclamation of contaminated military sites, regional environmental problems, and natural and man-made disasters.

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), ENVIRONMENTAL CLEARINGHOUSE SYSTEM

<http://echs.ida.org>

The NATO Environmental Clearinghouse System (ECHS) web site serves as a link to environmental data, reports, and studies. The site serves as a tool for the multiple CCMS pilot studies and participating nations to acquire, organize, retrieve, and disseminate environmental information of common interest.

UNITED NATIONS (UN)

<http://www.un.org/>

This website contains a searchable database, online publications, UN documents, webcasts, and news.

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (UNDP)

<http://www.undp.org>

This site includes information on UNDP's sustainable human development activities and publications.

UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM (UNEP)

<http://www.unep.ch>

The home page for UNEP provides links to publications, convention reports and access to the UNEP database.

UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT (ICPD)

<http://www.iisd.ca/linkages/cairo.html>

This 1994 conference brought together world leaders, representatives of non-governmental organizations and United Nations agencies to agree on a program of action. This web site lists the historical background, recommendations and publications of the conference.

WORLD BANK

<http://www.worldbank.org>

This site contains information on the World Bank's various projects including its projects on environment, human development, infrastructure and urban development. The site also includes an on-line catalog of World Bank publications.

Institutes and Nongovernmental Organizations

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE (AAAS) /POPULATION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (PDS)

<http://www.aaas.org/internationalpsd/psd.htm>

This site provides information on population and sustainable development and AAAS programs, links to related websites, and highlights relationships among scientific research, human development, and interactions with the environment.

Internet Sites and Resources

ASPEN INSTITUTE

<http://www.aspeninst.org>

The Aspen Institute website includes information on its policy and seminar programs as well as a listing of publications related to the environment.

THE BELLONA FOUNDATION

<http://www.grida.no/ngo/bellona>

This web page features this Norwegian environmental group's factsheets and the latest news on the state of the environment in Eastern Europe and Russia.

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, MANAGING GLOBAL ISSUES PROJECT

<http://ceip.org>

This website includes a library of over 8,500 volumes and more than 200 periodicals. The site also includes general information about the Carnegie Endowment and detailed information on its Managing Global Issues Project, which examines several environmental issues including biodiversity, transboundary air pollution, trade in endangered species, and hazardous waste transport.

CENTER FOR BIOREGIONAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION

[http:// www.concurinc.com/CONCUR07.html](http://www.concurinc.com/CONCUR07.html)

The Center's site includes information on its various projects and programs, including: Strengthening the Theory and Practice of Environmental Conflict Resolution; Leadership Training to Improve Environmental Decision Making; and Developing Effective Strategies for Integrating Cultural Preservation with Environmental Protection. The site also includes publications and information about professional training programs.

CENTER FOR ECONOMIC CONVERSION (CEC)

<http://www.conversion.org>

This page details CEC's attempts to build a sustainable peace-oriented economy and includes descriptions of local, state, and national efforts to do so.

CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (CIEL)

<http://igc.apc.org/ciel>

The CIEL site offers a variety of resources about environmental issues including trade, biodiversity, international financial institutions, global commons law, and publications.

COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT (CNIE)

<http://www.cnie.org/>

The CNIE website maintains a library of Congressional Research Service Reports on Natural Resources and Environmental Quality, a Population and Environment database, a directory of Environmental Education Programs and Resources, a Biodiversity database, and notices of environmental science conferences and meetings.

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND (EDF)

<http://www.edf.org/>

This site includes a library of EDF's publications and discussion forums on issues such as environment and health, global warming, and endangered species. EDF's site also features a bi-monthly newsletter.

EVIDENCE BASED RESEARCH

<http://www.ebrinc.com>

The Evidence Based Research (EBR) webpage features selected projects and publications. The site also includes detailed information about EBR's current for profit work on environment and security.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS

[http:// www.fas.org](http://www.fas.org)

The Federation of American Scientists (FAS) website features current programs relating to emerging diseases, biological weapons, and nuclear nonproliferation.

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE AND HUMAN SECURITY(GECHS)/INTERNATIONAL HUMAN DIMENSIONS PROGRAM(IHDP)

<http://steve.geog.uvic.ca/GECHS/index.html>

The website includes working papers on human security, environmental change, and human migration. It also

includes valuable links to other human security and environmental security sites. The site will soon feature policy-briefing papers on these topics.

GLOBAL NETWORK OF ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY(GNET)

<http://www.gnet.org>

The GNET site provides access to the latest U.S. government initiatives on the environment.

GLOBAL WATER PARTNERSHIP

<http://www.gwp.sida.se/>

This site details the work and objectives of Global Water Partnership (GWP). The site contains news reports, a library of GWP's publications, and a calendar of events.

GREEN CROSS INTERNATIONAL

<http://www.gci.ch>

This website profiles Green Cross International's work including its programs on the Earth Charter Initiative, Environmental Legacy of Wars, Water and Desertification, Energy and Resource Efficiency, Environmental Education and Information Dissemination. This site also includes information on programs and events and a library of discussion papers and books.

INTERNATIONAL HUMAN DIMENSIONS PROGRAM (IHDP)/GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE AND HUMAN SECURITY

<http://geography.geog.uvic.ca/hdp/htmls/index.html>

This home page gives a project description and outline of IDHP activities. It provides access to reports by IDHP and other key research organizations, an online bibliography and global change hyperlinks.

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Internet Sites and Resources

OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE (ODI)

<http://www.oneworld.org/odi/>

This site features the Overseas Development Institute's latest research on natural resources, humanitarian policy, and international economic development.

PACIFIC INSTITUTE FOR STUDIES IN DEVELOPMENT, ENVIRONMENT, AND SECURITY

<http://www.pacinst.org/pacinst>

The Pacific Institute provides research and policy analysis in the areas of environment, sustainable development, and international security. Their page allows access to its programs and publications.

PATHFINDER INTERNATIONAL

<http://www.pathfind.org>

This site describes Pathfinder's on-the-ground research projects and includes a description of all active programs. It is designed to address population, environment, and security issues.

PLANET ARK WORLD ENVIRONMENTAL NEWS

<http://www.planetark.org/news>

In association with Reuters news agency, this organization runs a daily environmental news service.

POPNET/ POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU

<http://www.popnet.org>

PopNet is produced and maintained by the Population Reference Bureau and is a resource for population information. PopNet presents information on Demographic Statistics, Economics, Education, Environment, Gender, Policy, and Reproductive Health. Its resources include websites produced by government and international organizations, nongovernmental organizations, university centers, and associations and listserves.

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL (PAI)

<http://www.populationaction.org>

This site details population program research at PAI. This research ranges from reproductive health, to funding, to the status of women. The site also maintains a legislative update about the politics of population assistance. In addition to a catalog of PAI publications, the site also contains general facts and figures on population.

POPULATION COUNCIL

<http://www.popcouncil.org/>

This site offers information on current projects and programs, including research on Gender, Family, and Development, Safe Motherhood, and Reproductive Health Products. The site also includes brief synopses of the Population Council's journals, books, and issues papers.

POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU (PRB)

<http://www.prb.org/prb>

The PRB site details information on population trends for policymakers, educators, the media, and the public. This site provides access to PRB's most recent activities and publications.

RESOURCES FOR THE FUTURE (RFF)

<http://www.rff.org>

RFF's website features brief research papers on multiple topics including climate change, energy security, military base cleanup, and trends in disease.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN INSTITUTE (RMI)

<http://www.rmi.org>

The RMI site features information on its latest research including topics such as energy, green development, climate change, water, and security. The site also includes RMI's newsletter and publications.

SOCIOECONOMIC DATA AND APPLICATIONS CENTER (SEDAC)

<http://sedac.ciesin.org>

This site contains information on SEDAC's various reports, including the projects on Integrated Population, Land Use and Emissions Data, Environmental Treaties and Resource Indicators, and the Stratospheric Ozone and Human Health. The site also includes interactive applications to search for socioeconomic and environ-

mental data.

STOCKHOLM ENVIRONMENTAL INSTITUTE (SEI)

<http://www.sei.se/>

SEI is an international institute for environmental technology. Its site offers a variety of links and publications.

TRADE AND ENVIRONMENT DATABASE (TED)

<http://gurukul.ucc.american.edu/ted/ted.htm>

The Trade and Environment Database webpage provides links to information about the TED projects, its cases, and other relevant websites. Over 350 cases relating trade and the environment can be sorted by legal, geographic, trade and environment attributes. Other TED research papers relating trade and the environment to economics, conflict and culture are also posted on this website.

COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY /CENTER FOR ECOLOGICAL MANAGEMENT OF MILITARY LANDS (CEMML)

<http://www.cemml.colostate.edu>

This site provides information on CEMML, a research and service unit within the Department of Forest Sciences in the College of Natural Resources at Colorado State University. The site features information on current research and publications, workshops and training.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY/CENTER FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

<http://www.cfe.cornell.edu>

This site provides an overview of the Center, which is designed to foster cooperation between private and public institutions as a means to resolve environmental conflicts. The page includes links to its publications and related web sites.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY /CENTER FOR COMMUNICATION PROGRAMS

<http://www.jhuccp.org>

This site offers information on the Center's work towards population control, disease containment, and other issues that can create conflict due to environmental stress. This website also offers searchable databases, links to related sites, publications, and research.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA/INSTITUTE OF GLOBAL CONFLICT AND COOPERATION (IGCC)

<http://www-igcc.ucsd.edu/IGCC/igccmenu.html>

The IGCC page includes information on the Institute, IGCC fellowships, grants, ongoing research, and campus programs. This site also provides the full text of all IGCC publications.

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA/CENTER FOR GLOBAL AND REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH (CGRER)