

1. The first phase of the Belarusian crisis is characterized by violent repressions. This phase began in late 2020 and continued through early 2021. It was marked by the use of force against protesters and the suppression of dissent.

Phase 1: Violent Repressions

2. The second phase of the crisis is characterized by temporary repressions. This phase began in late 2020 and continued through early 2021. It was marked by the use of force against protesters and the suppression of dissent.

3. The third phase of the crisis is characterized by regime retaliation. This phase began in late 2020 and continued through early 2021. It was marked by the use of force against protesters and the suppression of dissent.

1: A B A A A A 2020 B A 2021



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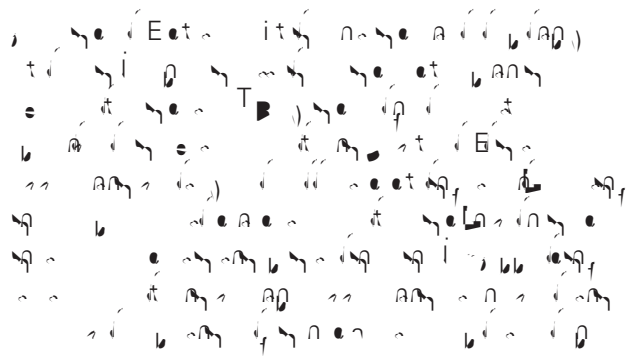
Handwritten musical notation on a staff, including notes, rests, and clefs.

Handwritten musical notation on a staff, featuring various notes, rests, and bar lines.

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Endnotes

1. Human Rights Foundation (HRF), *Human Rights Situation in Belarus: August 2020* (Washington, DC: HRF, 2020), <https://www.hrfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/Human-Rights-Situation-in-Belarus-August-2020.pdf>.

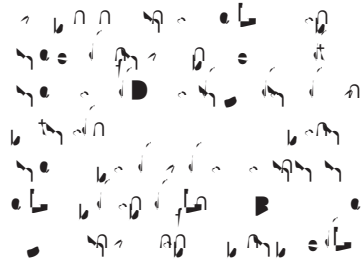
2. *Foreign leaders congratulate Lukashenko on re-election*, *Belarusian Reporter*, 2020, <https://www.belarusianreporter.com/en/foreign-leaders-congratulate-lukashenko-on-re-election/>.

3. *Belarusian Reporter*, *Belarusian Reporter*, 2020, <https://www.belarusianreporter.com/en/belarusian-reporter/>. = *New Perspectives* 29.

4. *Belarusian Reporter*, 2020.

- Putin likely gave Belarus the go-ahead to divert the Ryanair plane, officials and experts say
- Belarus-Poland border crisis: Russia and Belarus hold military drills
- Zapad 2021: What We Learned From Russia's Massive Military Drills
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The Wilson Center



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